

# Central Washington University Retirement Plan (CWURP)

As Amended Through January 1, 2020

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## 1. Establishment of Plan

The Central Washington University Board of Trustees established the Central Washington University Retirement Plan as of July 1, 1957. This plan document sets forth the provisions of the Plan, as amended through January 1, 2020. This Plan is a governmental plan as defined in Internal Revenue Code section 414(d), and is intended to satisfy the provisions of section 403(b) of the Code. This Plan implements the provisions of RCW 28B.10.400 et seq. with respect to Central Washington University. In accordance with Notice 2009-03, the Plan was restated effective January 1, 2009 to conform to the requirements of the final Treasury regulations under section 403(b) of the Code. As permitted under Revenue Procedure 2017-18, the following sections of this restated Plan are effective as of January 1, 2010: 2.14, 4.5(b), 4.6, 4.11, 7.4, 7.6, 10.

## 2. Definitions

The terms and phrases defined in this Article have the following meanings throughout this plan document.

2.1. **Accumulation Account** means the separate account established for each Participant with a Fund Sponsor. The current value of a Participant's Accumulation Account includes all Plan Contributions to the Fund Sponsor, less expense charges, and reflecting investment experience.

2.2. **Annuity Contract** means a non-transferable contract described in section 403(b)(1) of the Code, that is issued by an insurance company qualified to issue annuities in the State of Washington and that includes payment in the form of an annuity.

2.3. **Beneficiary** means (a) with the written consent of the Participant's spouse, if any, such other person or persons who shall have been designated by the Participant in writing duly executed and filed with the Fund Sponsor(s) or (b) if no such person survives the Participant, the surviving spouse of the Participant. A new designation may be made at any time before the Participant or Beneficiary has started to receive annuity payments under the Plan; any such new designation shall be subject to the conditions of this Section 2.3.

2.4. **Board** means the Board of Trustees of Central Washington University.

2.5. **Break in Service** means termination of all CWU employment and appointments for a full calendar month.

2.6. **Code** means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (Title 26 of the United States Code).

2.7. **Compensation** means the amount paid by CWU to a Participant as regular pay for normally scheduled hours, including regular summer pay, together with any paid leave, but excluding leave cash-out payments, any severance or tenure purchase payments, and any amounts excluded by contract. Compensation shall be determined before taking into account any salary reduction under Code section 125, 132, 403(b), or 457(a).

2.8. **Custodial Account** means the group or individual custodial account or accounts, described in section 403(b)(7) of the Code, established for a Participant to hold assets of the Plan.

2.9. **CWU** means Central Washington University.

2.10. **Eligible Employee** means any employee of CWU who is employed in an Eligible Position, other than (a) an employee who has retired from a position which is covered by RCW 28B.10.400 et seq., or (b) who has retired or is eligible to retire from a position which is covered by a Washington State Retirement System.

2.11. **Eligible Position** means a faculty, civil service exempt, or other position designated by the Board that requires at least fifty percent of the normal full-time workload per month in at least six consecutive months. However, a position held by a person on a fee, retainer, or special contract basis, or as an incident to the private practice of a profession or to the employee's education, is not an Eligible Position. An Eligible Employee, once having begun participation in this Plan, shall be deemed to be employed in an Eligible Position even if his or her position no longer requires at least fifty percent of the normal full time workload per month in at least six consecutive months, so long as the position otherwise qualifies as an Eligible Position.

2.12. **Fund Sponsor** means an insurance, variable annuity, or investment company that provides Funding Vehicles available to Participants under this Plan.

2.13. **Funding Vehicles** means the Annuity Contracts and Custodial Accounts available for investing contributions under this Plan, as specifically approved by CWU under Section 5.1.

2.14. **Includible Compensation** means an individual's compensation received from CWU that is includible in gross income for federal tax purposes (computed without regard to section 911 of the Code), including differential wage payments under section 3401(h) of the Code, for the most recent period that is a "Year of Service," as determined under section 403(b)(3) of the Code and the Treasury regulations thereunder. Includible Compensation also includes any salary reduction contribution or other amount contributed or deferred by CWU at the election of the individual that would be includible in gross income but for the rules of section 125, 132(f)(4), 401(k), 403(b), or 457(b) of the Code. The amount of Includible Compensation is determined without regard to any community property laws. For purposes of determining Includible Compensation, "Year of Service" means each full year during which an individual is a full-time employee of CWU, plus fractional credit for each part of a year during which the individual is either a full-time employee of CWU for a part of a year or a part-time employee of CWU. The individual must be credited with a full Year of Service for each year during which the individual is a full-time employee and a fraction of a year for each part of a work period during which the individual is a full-time or part-time employee of CWU. An individual's number of Years of Service equals the aggregate of the annual work periods during which the individual is employed by CWU. The work period is CWU's annual work period.

2.15. **Participant** means any active employee of CWU who participates in the Plan in accordance with Section 3.

2.16. **Plan** means Central Washington University Retirement Plan as set forth in this document as it may be amended from time to time in accordance with Section 10.1.

2.17. **Plan Contributions** means contributions by CWU and the Participant under this Plan.

2.18. **Plan Year** means a 12 consecutive month period beginning on January 1<sup>st</sup> and ending on December 31<sup>st</sup>.

2.19. **Related Employer** means CWU and any other entity which is under common control with CWU under section 414(b) or (c) of the Code.

2.20. **Retirement Age:** normal retirement age means the last day of the calendar month in which age 65 is attained; early retirement age means the last day of the calendar month in which (a) age 55 is attained with ten or more years of service or (b) age 62 is attained.

2.21. **Washington State Retirement System** means any retirement system paid for by the State of Washington and administered by the State of Washington Department of Retirement Systems.

### **3. Eligibility and Participation**

#### **3.1. Participation.**

(a) An Eligible Employee first employed at CWU in an Eligible Position on or after July 1, 2011, will have a period of thirty days to make an irrevocable choice to participate in this Plan or become a member of: (i) the teachers' retirement system plan 3 if a faculty member, or (ii) the public employees' retirement system plan 3 if an exempt employee. At the end of thirty days, if a choice has not been made, the Eligible Employee will become a participant in the CWURP on his or her date of employment, and cannot cease participation while employed in an Eligible Position.

(b) A participant in a Washington State Retirement System who is moved to or whose position is converted to an Eligible Position, may make an irrevocable election to participate in this Plan or remain in the Washington State Retirement System by making the election no later than thirty days following the date of the move or conversion or such later date as the CWU Benefits Office gives notice to the participant. If no timely election is made, the participant will remain in the Washington State Retirement System. Such election shall be made available only once in an individual's unbroken service to CWU regardless of future changes of position, and enrollment in this Plan shall be irrevocable. For this purpose, "unbroken service" means service without a Break in Service.

(c) A Participant who has participated in this Plan for at least two years and who is moved to or whose position is converted to a position that qualifies for participation in a Washington State Retirement System, may make an irrevocable election to participate in the Washington State Retirement System or remain in this Plan by making the election no later than thirty days following the date of the move or conversion or such later date as the CWU Benefits Office gives notice to the participant, provided that the initial

enrollment in this Plan was not irrevocable as provided above. If no timely election is made, the Participant will remain irrevocably in this Plan.

(d) A person who is hired by CWU in a position that is not an Eligible Position but is eligible for participation in the Washington State Public Employees Retirement System, and who, immediately prior to his or her hire date, has for at least two consecutive years made or benefited from contributions under a retirement plan underwritten by a Fund Sponsor with a public university or college in the State of Washington, may irrevocably elect to participate in this Plan if the election is made within thirty days after his or her hire. If no election is made, the person will become a participant in the Washington State Public Employees Retirement System from the first day of employment.

(e) Each Participant is entitled to the benefits of and is bound by this Plan, including all amendments that may be adopted.

**3.2. Enrollment in Plan.** An Eligible Employee must complete the appropriate CWU enrollment form(s) in accordance with the procedures set forth by the CWU Benefits Office. Forms for the Fund Sponsor(s) and for the Funding Vehicle(s) selected must be returned to the Fund Sponsor(s) or as directed by the CWU Benefits Office. Absent any direction by a Participant to a Fund Sponsor, all Plan Contributions on his or her behalf shall be made to the Plans' default investment.

#### **4. Contributions**

**4.1. Plan Contributions.** While an Eligible Employee, a Participant must contribute (a) five percent of Compensation from date of participation until the end of the pay period during which his or her 35th birthday occurs; (b) seven and one-half percent of Compensation beginning with the first pay period following the pay period during which his or her 35th birthday occurs until the end of the pay period during which his or her 50th birthday occurs; and (c) ten percent of Compensation thereafter. CWU will make a matching contribution equal to each Participant's contribution and will transmit all Plan Contribution to the Fund Sponsor.

**4.2. Cessation of Participation.** A Participant may not make Plan Contributions if:

- (a) he or she retires or otherwise severs from employment with CWU and all Related Employers; or
- (b) the Plan is terminated in accordance with Section 10.1; or
- (c) he or she is voluntarily or involuntarily transferred or reclassified to a position that is not an Eligible Position, and he or she does not remain an active Participant in this Plan under Section 3.1(c); or
- (d) having remained an active Participant under Section 3.1(c), or having become an active Participant under Section 3.1(d), he or she is transferred or reclassified to a position that is not an Eligible Position and does not qualify for participation in another Washington State Retirement System.

**4.3. Income Tax Deferral.** Plan Contributions shall be made on a tax-deferred basis as authorized under section 403(b) of the Code.

**4.4. Limit on Salary Taken into Account.** In addition to other applicable limitations stated in the Plan and notwithstanding any other provision of the Plan to the contrary, for employees who become Participants on or after July 1, 1996, the Compensation taken into account under Section 4.1 for any Plan Year may not exceed the dollar limit in effect under section 401(a)(17) of the Code, as adjusted by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue from time to time for increases in the cost of living under section 401(a)(17)(B).

**4.5. Leave of Absence.**

- (a) During an authorized leave of absence with pay, Plan Contributions will continue to be made. Plan Contributions will be calculated based on the actual Compensation CWU pays to the Participant during the leave of absence.
- (b) To the extent required by the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994, Participants who are absent from employment by reason of service in the uniformed service of the United States shall be entitled to make up contributions that they would have made had they remained in employment during the period of service and to benefit from CWU matching contributions. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, to the extent required under Code section 401(a)(37), in the case of a Participant who dies on or after January 1, 2007 while performing qualified military service, the Participant's survivors are entitled to any additional benefits (other than benefit accruals relating to the period of qualified military service) provided under the Plan had the Participant resumed employment with the Employer in accordance with his or her reemployment rights under the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 and then terminated employment on account of death
- (c) A Participant who returns to employment with CWU immediately following an authorized leave of absence, other than an absence described in (b) above, and remains

employed by CWU for at least two years after such return, may contribute within five years after such return an amount equal to the total amount that would have been contributed had the Participant not been on leave (including any amount CWU would have contributed) less any contributions under (a) or (b) above with respect to the same leave. The contributions shall be based on the average of the Participant's Compensation at the time the leave of absence was authorized and the time the Participant resumes employment. CWU will not match such contributions.

**4.6. Rollovers or Transfers to the Plan.** Rollovers or transfers from other plans, accounts or annuities to the Plan will not be accepted.

**4.7. Allocation of Plan Contributions.** A Participant may allocate Plan Contributions among Funding Vehicles in any whole-number percentages that total 100 percent.

**4.8. Vesting of Contributions.** Each contract and certificate issued in accordance with the provisions of the Plan is the property of the Participant. Amounts attributable to Plan Contributions shall be nonforfeitable. However, Plan Contributions based on a mistake of fact, shall be returned to CWU if CWU so requests as provided in Section 9.6.

**4.9. Annual Statement.** At least once a year a Fund Sponsor will send each Participant a report summarizing the status of his or her Accumulation Account. A Participant may obtain similar reports or illustrations upon termination of employment or at any other time by writing directly to the Fund Sponsor.

**4.10. No Reversion.** Under no circumstances will any Plan Contributions revert to, be paid to, or inure to the benefit of, directly or indirectly, CWU, except as provided in Section 4.7, 4.10, or 9.6.

**4.11. Maximum Contribution.**

(a) The limitations of 415 are herein incorporated by reference. A Participant's annual additions under the Plan for a limitation year shall not exceed the lesser of (i) the dollar limit in effect under section 415(c) of the Code, as adjusted for increases in the cost-of-living under section 415(d) of the Code, or (ii) 100% of the Participant's Includible Compensation for the limitation year. If annual additions are credited to a Participant under any section 403(b) plans of CWU or a Related Employer in addition to this Plan for a limitation year, the sum of the Participant's annual additions for the limitation year under this Plan and such other section 403(b) plans may not exceed the limitation set forth in this Section 4.11(a). If a Participant is in control of any employer for a limitation year, the sum of the Participant's annual additions for the limitation year under this Plan, any other section 403(b) plans of CWU or the Related Employers, and any defined contribution plans maintained by controlled employers may not exceed the limitation set forth in this Section 4.11(a). For purposes of this paragraph, a Participant is in control of an employer based upon the rules of sections 414(b), 414(c), and 415(h) of the Code, and a defined contribution plan means a defined contribution plan that is qualified under Code section 401(a) or 403(a), a section 403(b) plan, or a simplified employee pension

within the meaning of section 408(k) of the Code. Plan Contributions to the Participant's Annuity Contracts or Custodial Accounts under this Plan will be reduced to the extent necessary to prevent this limitation from being exceeded, and CWU will reduce annual additions under its other section 403(b) plan before reducing annual additions to this Plan. If the reduction is under this Plan, CWU will advise the affected Participant of any limitations on his or her Plan Contributions required by this Section. CWU may, in its sole discretion, cause any contribution in excess of the foregoing limitations, adjusted for income, gains, losses or expenses attributable to such excess contribution, to be returned to CWU or distributed to the Participant to the extent permitted by applicable law.

(b) If a Participant's annual additions exceed the limitation described in Section 4.11(a) above for the limitation year, the Plan Administrator may correct such excess in accordance with the Employee Plans Correction Resolution System (as set forth in Revenue Procedure 2019-19 or such superseding revenue procedure). Alternatively, a Participant's excess annual additions attributable to this Plan may be credited in the year of the excess to a separate account under the Plan for such excess annual additions which will be maintained by the Fund Sponsor until the excess annual additions are distributed. This separate account will be treated as a separate contract to which section 403(c) of the Code (or another applicable provision of the Code) applies, and the excess annual additions for a taxable year are includible in the Participant's gross income for that taxable year. Amounts in the separate account may be distributed at any time, notwithstanding any other provisions of the Plan.

(c) For purposes of this Section 4.11, "Annual additions" means the following amounts credited to a Participant under the Plan or any other plan aggregated with the Plan under this Section 4.11: (A) employer contributions, including elective deferrals (other than age 50 catch up contributions described in section 414(v) of the Code and excess contributions that have been distributed to the Participant); (B) after-tax employee contributions; (C) forfeitures allocated to the Participant's account; (D) amounts allocated to an individual medical account, as defined in section 415(l)(2) of the Code, which is part of a pension or annuity plan, and amounts derived from contributions paid or accrued which are attributable to post-retirement medical benefits, allocated to the separate account of a key employee, as defined in section 419A(d)(3) of the Code, under a welfare benefit fund, as defined in section 419(e) of the Code; and (E) allocations under a simplified employee pension. Amounts described in (A), (B), (C), and (E) are annual additions for purposes of both the dollar limitation and the percentage of compensation limitation under Section 4.11. Amounts described in (D) are annual additions solely for purposes of the dollar limitation.

(d) The "limitation year" shall be the calendar year. However, if the Participant is in control of an employer pursuant to Section 4.11(a) above, the limitation year shall be the limitation year in the defined contribution plan controlled by the Participant.

## **5. Fund Sponsors and Funding Vehicles.**

**5.1. Fund Sponsors and Funding Vehicles.** Plan Contributions are invested in one or more Funding Vehicles made available by CWU to Participants under this Plan. CWU's current choice of Fund Sponsors and Funding Vehicles is not intended to limit future additions or deletions by CWU of Fund Sponsors and Funding Vehicles. The Administrator shall maintain a list of all Fund Sponsors under the Plan. Such list is hereby incorporated as part of the Plan. Each Fund Sponsor and CWU shall exchange such information as may be necessary to satisfy section 403(b) of the Code or other requirements of applicable law. In the case of a Fund Sponsor which is not eligible to receive contributions under the Plan (including a Fund Sponsor which has ceased to be a Fund Sponsor) eligible to receive contributions under the Plan, the Employer shall keep the Fund Sponsor informed of the name and contact information of the Plan administrator in order to coordinate information necessary to satisfy section 403(b) of the Code or other requirements of applicable law.

**5.2. Fund Transfers.** Subject to a Funding Vehicle's rules for transfers and in accordance with the provisions of the Code governing the deferral of income tax with respect to Accumulation Accounts, a Participant may specify that a part or all of his or her Accumulation Account in one Funding Vehicle be transferred to another Funding Vehicle. However, an investment transfer that includes an investment with a Fund Sponsor that is not eligible to receive contributions under Section 4 is not permitted.

**5.3. Third Party Trading.** The Participant may assign responsibility for investment elections and other transactions under the Plan to another party, in such manner as may be determined from time to time by the CWU Benefits Office.

## **6. Retirement.**

**6.1. Retirement Because of Age.** On the first of any month after attaining Retirement Age, a Participant who is actively employed by CWU may elect to retire by submitting a written application to his or her administrator, with a copy to the CWU Benefits Office.

**6.2. Retirement Because of Condition of Health.** A retirement because of condition of health may be approved by the Vice President of Business and Financial Affairs of CWU or such other person as may be designated by CWU upon request by a Participant who is actively employed by CWU or on disability leave or by the administrative officer concerned. The basis for approval is whether continued service by the Participant is likely to seriously impair or endanger the Participant's health, or if the Participant is permanently unable to carry on his or her usual duties because of health. A request for retirement because of condition of health is referred to the Director of Benefits, who will obtain recommendations to be presented to the Vice President of Business and Financial Affairs or such other person as may be designated by CWU. In addition to any recommendations submitted by the administrative officer concerned and by the individual's health care provider, CWU may require an opinion or second opinion at CWU's expense from a health care provider(s) selected by CWU.

**6.3. Retiree Reemployment** Retiree reemployment means the reemployment of a former Participant up to 40% of full time following the date of retirement under Section 6.1. Such retiree

reemployment shall be subject to all applicable CWU rules. A reemployed retiree is not a Participant under the Plan able to contribute under Section 4.1.

## **7. Benefits.**

**7.1. Retirement Benefits.** After a Participant retires under the Plan or his or her employment with CWU and any Related Employer earlier terminates, the Participant may access 100% of the retirement accumulations. The Participant should contact the Fund Sponsor to determine the variety of payment options offered. Any election hereunder requires the written consent of the Participant's spouse, if any, in accordance with Section 7.3.

**7.2. Death Benefits.** On the death of a Participant, the entire value of each Accumulation Account is payable to the Beneficiary or Beneficiaries named by the Participant under one of the options offered by the Fund Sponsor. However, to the extent that the account has been applied to purchase an annuity, payments shall be made only if and to the extent provided by the form of annuity.

**7.3. Application for Benefits; Spousal Consent.** To begin receiving benefits, the Participant or Beneficiary must contact the Fund Sponsor directly. The Fund Sponsor will provide the necessary forms to the Participant or the Beneficiary. The Fund Sponsor will pay benefits upon receipt of a satisfactorily completed application for benefits and supporting documents. In any case in which Section 2.2 or 7.1 requires the consent of the Participant's spouse, the consent must be in writing, must acknowledge the effect of the election or action to which the consent applies, and must be witnessed by a notary public. Unless the consent expressly provides that the Participant may make further elections without further consent of the spouse, the consent will be effective only with respect to the specific election of form of benefit, or Beneficiary, or both, to which the consent relates. Spousal consent will be effective only with respect to that spouse. Spousal consent will not be required if it is established to the satisfaction of the CWU Benefits Office that the spouse cannot be located.

## **7.4. Minimum Distribution Requirements.**

(a) All distributions under this Plan will be made in accordance with Code sections 403(b)(10) and 401(a)(9), as each is amended and in effect from time to time, and regulations thereunder. The entire Accumulation Account of each Participant will be distributed over a period not to exceed the life (or life expectancy) of the Participant or over the lives (or life expectancies) of the Participant and a designated Beneficiary. Minimum distributions must begin no later than April 1 of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the Participant attains age 70 1/2, or, if later, April 1 following the calendar year in which the Participant retires from CWU. Notwithstanding the above, the Accumulation Account of each Participant as of December 31, 1986 will be distributed in accordance with IRS Regulation 1.403(b)-6(e)(6). The Participant (or Beneficiary, after the Participant's death) may elect whether to use the permissive recalculation rule for life expectancies under Code section 401(a)(9)(D). Upon the Participant's death after the time benefits are required to begin hereunder, any remaining

benefits will be distributed at least as rapidly as under the method of distribution in effect at the time of the Participant's death.

(b) If the Participant dies before benefit payments are required to begin under the preceding paragraph, any benefits payable to (or for the benefit of) a designated Beneficiary will be paid by the end of the fifth full calendar year after the Participant's death, or will be paid beginning no later than the end of the first full calendar year after the Participant's death over the life of the designated Beneficiary or over a period not exceeding the life expectancy of the designated Beneficiary. If the designated Beneficiary is the surviving spouse, payment may be delayed until the date the Participant would have attained age 70 1/2.

(c) In applying the foregoing rules, each Annuity Contract or Custodial Account shall be treated as an individual retirement account (IRA) and distribution shall be made in accordance with the provisions of section 1.408-8 of the IRS regulations, except as provided in section 1.403(b)-6(e) of the Regulations.

(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article 7, with respect to a Participant or Beneficiary who would have received distributions that are either equal to the 2009 Required Minimum Distributions or the Extended 2009 RMDs, such distributions for 2009 (i), will be received by the Participant or Beneficiary to the extent he or she does not elect otherwise and (ii) will not be received by the Participant or Beneficiary to the extent he or she is invested in the Funding Vehicles of Vanguard and whose 2009 Required Minimum Distributions would have been his or her first required minimum distribution and the Participant or Beneficiary has not elected otherwise. Participants and Beneficiaries described in the preceding sentence will be given the opportunity to elect to stop receiving the distributions described in the preceding sentence. In addition, for purposes of Section 7.6, 2009 Required Minimum Distributions distributed by Fund Sponsors shall not be treated as eligible rollover distributions.

For purposes of this Section 7.4, "2009 Required Minimum Distributions" shall mean the amounts a Participant or Beneficiary would have been required to receive as a required minimum distribution for 2009 but for the enactment of Code section 401(a)(9)(H); "Extended 2009 RMDs" shall mean one or more payments in a series of substantially equal distributions (that include the 2009 Required Minimum Distributions) made at least annually and expected to last for the life (or life expectancy) of the Participant, the joint lives (or joint life expectancy) of the Participant and Beneficiary, or for a period of at least 10 years; and "Vanguard" shall mean Vanguard Group of Investment Funds

**7.5. Withdrawals, Loans, Benefit Distributions.** Withdrawals and/or benefit distributions are not available prior to severance from paid employment with CWU and all Related Employers. Loans are not available.

**7.6. Rollover Distributions.** Notwithstanding any provision of the Plan to the contrary that would otherwise limit a Distributee's election, a Distributee may elect, at the time and in the manner prescribed by the Plan Administrator, to have any portion of an Eligible Rollover

Distribution paid directly to an Eligible Retirement Plan specified by the Distributee in a direct rollover. For purposes of this Section 7.6, the following terms shall have the following definitions:

(a) **Eligible Rollover Distribution.** An Eligible Rollover Distribution is any distribution of all or any portion of the balance to the credit of the Distributee, except that an Eligible Rollover Distribution does not include: (A) any distribution that is one of a series of substantially equal periodic payments (not less frequently than annually) made for the life (or life expectancy) of the Distributee or the joint lives (or joint life expectancies) of the Distributee and the Distributee's designated beneficiary, or for a period of 10 years or more; (B) any distribution to the extent such distribution is required under Code section 401(a)(9) (other than amounts that would have been required but for a statutory waiver of the section 401(a)(9) requirements), (C) any hardship withdrawal; (D) the portion of any other distribution(s) that is not includible in gross income (determined without regard to the exclusion for net unrealized appreciation with respect to employer securities); (E) any corrective distribution of excess amounts under Code section 402(g), 401(k), 401(m) and/or 415(c) and income allocable thereto; or (F) any loans that are treated as deemed distributions pursuant to Code section 72(p).

A portion of a distribution shall not fail to be an Eligible Rollover Distribution merely because the portion consists of after-tax employee contributions which are non includible in gross income. However, such portion may be transferred only to (i) an individual retirement account or annuity described in Code section 408(a) or 408(b), or (ii) to a qualified defined contribution plan described in Code section 401(a) or 403(a) or a tax sheltered annuity described in Code section 403(b) that agrees to separately account for amounts so transferred, including separately accounting for the portion of such distribution which is includible in gross income and the portion of such distribution which is not so includible.

(b) **Eligible Retirement Plan.** An Eligible Retirement Plan is a qualified plan described in Code section 401(a), an annuity plan described in Code section 403(a), an annuity contract described in Code section 403(b), an individual retirement account or annuity described in Code section 408(a) or 408(b), a Roth IRA described in Code section 408A or an eligible plan under Code section 457(b) which is maintained by a state, a political subdivision of a state, or any agency or instrumentality of a state or political subdivision of a state and which agrees to separately account for amount transferred into such plan from this Plan, that accepts the Distributee's Eligible Rollover Distribution. The definition of Eligible Retirement Plan shall also apply in the case of a distribution to a surviving spouse, or to a spouse or former spouse who is the alternate payee under a qualified domestic relations order as defined in Code section 414(q). If the Distributee is a nonspouse beneficiary within the meaning of Code section 402(c)(11), an Eligible Retirement Plan shall mean only an individual account or annuity described in Code section 408(a) or 408(b) that is established on behalf of the Beneficiary and that will be treated as an inherited IRA pursuant to the provisions of Code section 402(c)(11).

(c) **Distributee.** A Distributee includes an employee or former employee. In addition, the employee's or former employee's surviving spouse and the employee's or former employee's spouse or former spouse who is the alternate payee under a qualified domestic relations order, as defined in Code section 414(p), are Distributees with regard to the interest of the spouse or former spouse. A Distributee also includes a nonspouse beneficiary within the meaning of Code section 402(c)(11). In this case, the determination of any required minimum distribution under Code section 401(a)(9) that is ineligible for rollover shall be made in accordance with IRS Notice 2007-7, Q&A-17 and 18, 2007 I.R.B. 395.

## **8. Administration**

**8.1. Plan Administration.** CWU is the administrator of this Plan and has designated the CWU Benefits Office to be responsible for the day to day administration of the Plan.

**8.2. Authority of CWU.** CWU shall have final authority to determine all questions concerning eligibility and contributions under the Plan, to interpret all terms of the Plan, including any uncertain terms, and to decide any disputes arising under and all questions concerning administration of the Plan. Any determination made by CWU shall be given deference, if it is subject to judicial review, and shall be overturned only if it is arbitrary and capricious.

## **9. Miscellaneous**

**9.1. Non-Alienation of Benefits.** Except as provided in this section, no benefit under the Plan may at any time be subject in any manner to alienation, encumbrance, the claims of creditors, or legal process. No participant will have power in any manner to transfer, assign, alienate, or in any way encumber his or her benefits under the Plan, or any part thereof, and any attempt to do so will be void and of no effect. This Plan will comply with any judgment, decree or order that establishes the rights of another person to all or a portion of a Participant's benefit under this Plan to the extent that it is treated as a qualified domestic relations order under Code section 414(p). Such payment shall be made without regard to whether the Participant is eligible for a distribution of benefits under the Plan. CWU shall establish reasonable procedures for determining the status of any such decree or order and for effectuating distribution pursuant to the domestic relations order.

**9.2. Plan Does Not Affect Employment.** Nothing in this Plan is a commitment or agreement by any person to continue his or her employment with CWU, and nothing in this Plan is a commitment on the part of CWU to continue the employment or the rate of compensation of any person for any period. All employees of CWU will remain subject to nonrenewal, discharge or discipline to the same extent as if the Plan had never been put into effect.

**9.3. Claims of Other Persons.** The Plan does not give any Participant or any other person, firm, or corporation any legal or equitable right against CWU, or its officers, employees, or the Board, except for the rights that are specifically provided for in this Plan or created in accordance with the terms and provisions of this Plan.

**9.4. Contracts and Certificates.** In the event there is any inconsistency or ambiguity between the terms of the Plan and the terms of the contracts between the Fund Sponsor and CWU and/or the Participants and any contracts and/or certificates issued to a Participant under the Plan, the terms of the Plan control.

**9.5. Requests for Information.** Any request for information concerning eligibility, participation, contributions, or other aspects of the operation of the Plan should be in writing and directed to the CWU Benefits Office. Requests for information concerning the Fund Sponsor, the Funding Vehicle(s), their terms, conditions and interpretations thereof, claims thereunder, any requests for review of such claims, and service of legal process may be directed in writing to the Fund Sponsor.

**9.6. Mistaken Contributions.** If any contribution (or any portion of a contribution) is made to the Plan by a good faith mistake of fact, then within one year after the payment of the contribution, and upon receipt in good order of a proper request approved by the CWU Benefits Office, the amount of the mistaken contribution (adjusted for any income or loss in value, if any, allocable thereto) shall be returned directly to the Participant or, to the extent required or permitted by the CWU Benefits Office, to CWU.

**9.7. Governing Law.** The provisions of the Plan are governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Washington.

## **10. Amendment and Termination.**

**10.1. Amendment and Termination.** The Board reserves the right at any time to amend or terminate the Plan, in whole or in part, or to discontinue any further contributions or payments under the Plan. If the Plan is terminated or if Plan Contributions are completely discontinued, CWU will notify all Participants. As of the date of complete or partial termination, all Accumulation Accounts will remain nonforfeitable.

**10.2. Distribution Upon Termination of the Plan.** CWU may provide that, in connection with a termination of the Plan and subject to any restrictions contained in the Annuity Contracts and Custodial Account agreements, all Accumulation Accounts will be distributed, provided that CWU and any Related Employer on the date of termination do not make contributions to an alternative section 403(b) contract that is not part of the Plan during the period beginning on the date of plan termination and ending 12 months after the distribution of all assets from the Plan, except as permitted by IRS regulations.

**10.3. Limitation.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 10.1, the Board shall not make any amendment to the Plan that operates to recapture for CWU any contributions previously made under this Plan except to the extent permitted by Section 4.7 or 4.10.