

Student Judicial Code

(Refer to WAC 106-120 for complete Code. Revisions and current policy available in the office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management.)

I. General Policy

A. Definitions

1. "University" shall mean Central Washington University.
2. "Vice President" shall mean the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management of the University or the Vice President's designee.
3. "Student" shall mean a person enrolled at the University either full or part-time, pursuing undergraduate, graduate, or extension studies, or a person accepted for admission or readmission to the University.
4. "University community" shall include the employees and students of Central Washington University and all property and equipment of the University.
5. "Hazing" shall include any method of initiation into a student organization or living group, or any pastime or amusement engaged in with respect to such an organization or living group that causes, or is likely to cause, bodily danger or physical harm, or serious mental or emotional harm, to any student or other person attending Central Washington University. The term does not include customary athletic events or other similar contest or competitions.

B. Introduction and Purpose

The students of Central Washington University are responsible for complying with policies, standards, rules, and requirements for academic and social behavior formulated by the University for the maintenance of an orderly and responsible functioning of the University community. At the same time, students have protection through orderly procedures against arbitrary or capricious actions or decisions by University authorities. Due process is recognized as essential to the proper enforcement of University rules. The purpose of this document is to provide a procedure and rules by which a student will be afforded due process in the matter of alleged violations of University standards, rules and requirements governing academic and social conduct of students.

The University recognizes a responsibility to resolve behavior problems before they escalate into serious problems requiring the application of these rules. Therefore, the Vice President shall generally review and/or investigate student behavioral problems which are referred by University community members or any subsidiary judicial agencies to the Campus Judicial Council, or which otherwise come to the attention of the Vice President through the office of Public Safety and Police Services or other official University reports. The Vice President and the Problem Solving Group shall be as proactive as possible concerning the resolution of student behavioral problems and use reasonable arbitration and conflict resolution methods in order to prevent such problems from further interfering with the University community or the student's own education progress.

The Vice President shall provide for due process for students throughout the behavioral problem-solving intervention by following the proper steps related to the initiation, investigation, and disposition of complaints against a student as outlined in Section III of this document.

Any student is subject to these rules, independent of any other status the individual may have with the University. Any action taken against a student under these rules shall be independent of other actions taken by virtue of another relationship with the University in addition to that of the student.

C. Cooperation with Law Enforcement Agencies

Central Washington University distinguishes its responsibility for student conduct from the controls imposed by the larger community beyond the University, and of which the University is a part. The University does not have the responsibilities of a parent for the conduct of students, and will not be held responsible for conduct of students off campus. When students are charged with violations of laws of the nation or state, or ordinances of the county or city, the University will neither request nor agree to special consideration for students because of their status as students, but the University will cooperate with law enforcement agencies, courts, and any other agencies in programs for rehabilitation of students.

Central Washington University reserves the right to impose the provisions of this policy and apply further sanctions before or after law enforcement agencies, courts, and other agencies have imposed penalties or otherwise disposed of a case.

II. Proscribed Conduct

A student shall be subject to disciplinary action or sanction upon violation of any of the following conduct proscriptions:

- A. disruptive and disorderly conduct which interferes with the rights and opportunities of other students to pursue their academic studies;
- B. academic dishonesty in all its forms including, but not limited to:
 - 1. cheating on tests;
 - 2. copying from another student's test paper;
 - 3. using materials during a test not authorized by the person giving the test;
 - 4. collaboration with any other person during a test without authority;
 - 5. knowingly obtaining, using, buying, selling, transporting, or soliciting in whole or in part the contents of an unadministered test or information about an unadministered test;
 - 6. bribing any other person to obtain an unadministered test or information about an unadministered test;
 - 7. substitution for another student or permitting any other person to substitute for oneself to take a test;
 - 8. "plagiarism" which shall mean the appropriation of any other person's work and the unacknowledged incorporation of that work in one's own work offered for credit;
 - 9. "collusion" which shall mean the unauthorized collaboration with any other person in preparing work offered for credit.
- C. filing a formal complaint with the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management with the intention of falsely accusing another with having violated a provision of this Code;
- D. furnishing false information to any University official, especially during the investigation of alleged violations of this Code;
- E. furnishing false information to the Campus Judicial Council with the intent to deceive, the intimidation of witnesses, the destruction of evidence with the intent to deny its presentation to the Campus Judicial

Council or the Vice President when properly notified to appear;

- F. intentionally setting off a fire alarm or reporting a fire or other emergency or tampering with fire or emergency equipment except when done with the reasonable belief in the existence of a need therefore;
- G. forgery, alteration, or misuse of University documents, records, or identification cards;
- H. sexual assault in any form, including acquaintance rape and other forced and/or nonconsensual sexual activity;
- I. actual or attempted physical/emotional abuse of any person or conduct which threatens or endangers the health and safety of any person or which intentionally or recklessly causes a reasonable apprehension of harm to any person;
- J. harassment of any sort or any malicious act which causes harm to any person's physical or mental well being;
- K. recklessly engaging in conduct which creates a substantial risk of physical harm to another person;
- L. creating noise in such a way as to interfere with university functions or using sound amplification equipment in a loud and raucous manner;
- M. theft or malicious destruction, damage or misuse of University property, private property of another member of the University community, whether occurring on or off campus; or theft or malicious destruction, damage or misuse on campus of property of a nonmember of the University community;
- N. unauthorized seizure or occupation or unauthorized presence in any University building or facility;
- O. intentional disruption or obstruction of teaching, research, administration, disciplinary proceedings, or other University activities or programs whether occurring on or off campus or of activities or programs authorized or permitted by the University pursuant to the provisions of this document;
- P. intentional participation in a demonstration which is in violation of rules and regulations governing demonstrations promulgated by the University pursuant to the provisions of this document;
- Q. unauthorized entry upon the property of the University or into a University facility or any portion thereof which has been reserved, restricted in use, or placed off limits; unauthorized presence in any University facility after closing hours; or unauthorized possession or use of a key to any University facility;
- R. possession or use on campus of any firearm, dangerous weapon or incendiary device or explosive unless such possession or use has been authorized by the University;
- S. possession, use, or distribution on campus of any controlled substance as defined by the laws of the United States or the state of Washington except as expressly permitted by law;
- T. violation of the University policy on alcoholic beverages which states:
 - 1. Persons twenty-one (21) years of age or older may possess and/or consume alcoholic beverages within the privacy of their residence hall rooms or apartments. Washington state law provides severe penalties for the possession or consumption of alcoholic beverages by persons under twenty-one (21) years of age and for persons who furnish alcoholic beverages to minors. All University students should be aware of these laws and the possible consequences of violations.
 - 2. The University does not condone the consumption of alcoholic beverages by minors at functions

sponsored by Central Washington University organizations. Organizations are held responsible for the conduct of their members at functions sponsored by the organization and for failure to comply with Washington state law.

3. The Campus Judicial Council may place on probation any organization or prohibit a specific campus social function when the consumption of alcoholic beverages has become a problem of concern to the University.

U. conduct which violates the University policies on computer use;

V. violation of clearly stated proscriptions in any published rule or regulation promulgated by any official campus committee, commission, or council acting within the scope of its authority;

W. violation on or off campus of any state or federal law while participating in any University-sponsored activity.

X. conspiracy to engage in hazing or participation in hazing of another.

III. Initiation, Investigation and Disposition of Complaints

A. Philosophy

The University utilizes two approaches to address student behavioral problems. The Problem Solving Council addresses systemic issues or patterns of problematic student behaviors and recommends programs, policies and other initiatives to address them. The Problem Solving Council meets bi-weekly and is composed of representatives from the following areas: Asia University America Program, Public Safety and Police Services, Center for Student Empowerment, Disability Support Services, Office for Equal Opportunity, Public Relations and Marketing, Residence Living, Student Health and Counseling Center, and Wildcat Wellness Center. The council is chaired by the Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs.

The Problem Solving Team deals with student behaviors which constitute violations of this Code. The Problem Solving Team meets weekly to review Residence Hall Incidents Reports filed by Resident Assistants and Building Managers, as well as Campus Police Reports, which deal with cover deal with both on- and off-campus students. The Problem Solving Team works together to suggest intervention strategies which are considered to be most appropriate and effective for eliminating specific negative student behaviors. The Problem Solving Team is chaired by the Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs and includes representatives from Public Safety and Police Services, Residence Living, Center for Student Empowerment and the Wildcat Wellness Center.

B. Process

Incidents which come to the attention of the problem-solving team may be addressed in one of the following ways:

1. no action;

2. informal meetings with relevant University officials;

3. referral to the Residence Hall Arbitration Council, for resolving certain disputes within the residence halls;

4. initiate proceedings in the office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management. Official proceedings in the Vice President's office are conducted when it becomes apparent to the problem-solving team that the initial and more informal forms of intervention with a student have been unsuccessful in positively modifying a student's behavior.

C. Investigation and Disposition of Complaints

The following rules will govern the processing of alleged violations of the proscribed conduct listed in the Student Judicial Code.

1. A complaint alleging misconduct against any student at the University may be filed by anyone at the office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management. Students, faculty members, administrators and other employees of the University shall have concurrent authority to request the commencement of the disciplinary proceedings provided for in this chapter. A person filing a complaint shall be complainant of record.
2. Any student charged in a complaint shall receive written notification from the Vice President. Such notice shall:
 - a. inform the student that a complaint has been filed alleging that the student violated specific provisions of the Student Judicial Code and the date of the violation(s);
 - b. set forth those provisions allegedly violated;
 - c. specify a time and date the student is required to meet with the Vice President or designee; and
 - d. inform the student that failure to appear at the appointed time at the Vice President's office may subject the student to suspension from the University.
3. When the Vice President meets with the student, the Vice President shall:
 - a. provide for the student a copy of the Student Judicial Code;
 - b. review the alleged violation with the student; and
 - c. conduct an investigation into the alleged violation.
4. Upon completion of the review with the student and/or the investigation, the Vice President may:
 - a. drop the charges when they appear to be invalid, without substance or capricious;
 - b. issue a verbal warning;
 - c. apply any of the sanctions as outlined in Section IV if such sanction is warranted by the evidence;
 - d. refer the case to the Campus Judicial Council; or
 - e. invoke the summary suspension procedure as outlined in Section VII when deemed appropriate.
5. The Vice President shall inform the student that only suspension and expulsion sanctions may be appealed to the Campus Judicial Council, and that if an appeal is made, the Vice President shall

take no action nor make any determination, except for summary suspension, in the matter other than to inform the student of the time, date, and location of the proceeding by the Campus Judicial Council.

IV. Disciplinary Sanctions

The following may be the sanctions imposed by the Vice President for Student Affairs and Enrollment Management or by the Campus Judicial Council.

- A. **Warning.** Notice in writing that the student has violated University rules or regulations or has otherwise failed to meet the University's standard of conduct. Such warning will contain the statement that continuation or repetition of the specific conduct involved or other misconduct will normally result in one of the more serious disciplinary actions described below.
- B. **Disciplinary Probation.** Formal action specifying the conditions under which a student may continue to be a student at the University including limitation of specified activities, movement, or presence on the CWU campus, including restricted access to any University building. The conditions specified may be in effect for a limited period of time or for the duration of the student's attendance at the University.
- C. **Restitution.** An individual student may be required to make restitution for damage or loss to University or other property and for injury to persons. Failure to make restitution will result in suspension until payment is made.
- D. **Suspension.** Dismissal from the University and from status as a student for a stated period. The notice suspending the student will state in writing the term of the suspension and any condition(s) that must be met before readmission is granted. The student so suspended must demonstrate that the conditions for readmission have been met. There is to be no refund of fees for the quarter in which the action is taken, but fees paid in advance for a subsequent quarter are to be refunded.
- E. **Deferred Suspension.** Notice of suspension from the University with the provision that the student may remain enrolled contingent on meeting a specified condition. Not meeting the contingency shall immediately invoke the suspension for the period of time and under the conditions originally imposed.
- F. **Expulsion.** The surrender of all rights and privileges of membership in the University community and exclusion from the campus without any possibility for return.
- G. For the specific instance of hazing, forfeiture of any entitlement to state-funded grants, scholarships, or awards for a specified period of time.

V. Campus Judicial Council

- A. Purpose

The Campus Judicial Council shall be the principal campus-wide judicial body with jurisdiction over all students, whether graduate or undergraduate, and student organizations and authority to hear all charges of misconduct. It has authority to impose the sanctions described in Section IV. Other divisions of the University may elect to establish subsidiary judicial agencies over which the Campus Judicial Council will have appellate jurisdiction. Subsidiary judicial agencies or persons levying sanctions should devise sanctions which are in proportion to both the nature and extent of the misconduct, and which redress injury, damage, expense, inconvenience and/or grievance as far as possible. Appeal from subsidiary councils or agencies must be made within five working days from the time of publication of findings by said subsidiary judicial agency. Failure to file such an appeal will constitute and be construed as full acceptance by all parties of the findings.

B. Composition

The following rules govern the composition of the Campus Judicial Council:

1. The Council shall consist of six faculty members holding the rank of assistant professor or above, and eight students, at least one of whom should be a graduate student if a graduate student files for appointment to the Council.
 - a. The faculty members of the Council shall be designated in accordance with procedures established by the Faculty Senate.
 - b. The student members of the Council shall be selected in accordance with procedures established by the constitution of the Associated Students of Central Washington University. Eight student members shall be appointed, each student being appointed for a term of one calendar year. Terms of office for students begin with the first day of instruction of the academic year for which the student is appointed.
2. A Campus Judicial Council Chair shall be elected at the first meeting each academic year and shall continue in office until the person resigns or is recalled. The duties of the Chair are as follows:
 - a. to call regular and special meetings of the Council by notification to members at least twenty-four (24) hours in advance of the meeting time, except in bona fide emergency situations;
 - b. to preside over all regular and special meetings;
 - c. to act as presiding officer at all meetings of the proceeding board.
3. Two of the faculty members and three of the student members of the Council shall constitute a quorum.
4. The Vice President shall appoint a faculty member as a Judicial Council Advisor whose duties shall be to:
 - a. convene the Council; and
 - b. advise the Council during all meetings and hearings.

VI. Procedures for Proceeding Before the Campus Judicial Council

- A. When a case is referred to the Campus Judicial Council the Vice President shall forward to the Council:
 1. a statement describing the alleged misconduct;
 2. the name and address of the complainant;
 3. the name and address of the student charged; and
 4. all relevant facts and statements.
- B. The Council Chair shall call a special meeting of the Council and arrange for a proceeding in the following manner:

1. the Council shall determine the time and place of the proceeding, which shall be at least ten (10) days after delivery of written notice to the student. In the interest of timeliness and efficiency, upon the request of either the student or the Vice President, this ten-day interval may be waived by the Vice President, with the student's permission. Time and place shall be set to make the least inconvenience for all interested parties. The Chair may change the time and place of the proceeding for sufficient cause.
 2. the Council shall draw lots to determine a proceeding board consisting of five student names and three faculty names, with one student and one faculty serving as alternates to be available until the proceeding board has been constituted, and the chair who will act as the proceeding officer.
 3. no case shall be heard unless the full membership of the proceeding board is present.
 4. all cases will be heard de novo, whether the case be an appeal from a subsidiary judicial body or is heard as an original complaint.
- C. The Council Chair shall send written notice by certified mail of the proceeding to the student to the student's last known address. The notice shall contain:
1. a statement of the date, time, place and nature of the proceeding;
 2. to the extent known, a list of witnesses who will appear; and
 3. a summary description of any documentary or other physical evidence that would be presented by the University.
- D. The student shall have all authority possessed by the University to obtain information he/she specifically describes in writing and tenders to the Council Chair no later than two days prior to the proceeding or to request the presence of witnesses, or the production of other evidence relevant to the proceeding. However, the University shall not be liable for information requested by the student or the presence of any witnesses when circumstances beyond the control of the University prevent the obtaining of such information or the attendance of such witnesses at the proceeding.
- E. Proceedings will ordinarily be held in closed session unless the proceeding board determines there is a compelling reason for the proceeding to be open, or the student requests an open proceeding. A closed proceeding shall include only members of the proceeding board, persons directly involved in the proceeding as parties and persons called as witnesses.
- F. The proceeding shall be audio tape recorded, and the tape shall be on file at the office of the Vice President for a period of three years.
- G. The University shall be represented by the Vice President who shall present the University's case against the student.
- H. The student may be accompanied by counsel, or another third party, who may offer advice. If the student utilizes an attorney as advisor, the student must give the Vice President two days notice of intent to do so. If the student elects to be advised by an attorney, the Vice President may elect to have the University advised by an Assistant Attorney General.
- I. The Council Chair shall insure that:
1. the proceeding is held in an orderly manner giving full care that the rights of all parties to a full, fair and impartial proceeding are maintained;

2. the charges and supporting evidence or testimony shall be presented first, and that there is full opportunity for the accused student to challenge the testimony and/or evidence, and to cross examine appropriately;
 3. the student charged shall next present evidence or testimony to refute the charge, and that there is full opportunity for the accuser to challenge testimony and/or evidence, and to cross examine appropriately; and
 4. only those materials and matters presented at the proceeding will be considered as evidence. The presiding officer shall exclude incompetent, irrelevant, immaterial, and unduly repetitious evidence.
- J. Any person disruptive of the proceeding or any other procedure described in this document shall be excluded from the process by the Chair of the Campus Judicial Council or by the Vice President using such means as are necessary to insure an orderly process. Any student engaging in such interference shall be in contempt and may be summarily suspended from the University by the Campus Judicial Council or the Vice President immediately. The student shall be subject to a suspension or any lesser sanction as may be determined by the Campus Judicial Council or the Vice President at the time the interference takes place or within fifteen (15) working days thereafter.
- K. The student has a right to a fair and impartial proceeding, but the student's failure to cooperate with or attend a proceeding ((procedure)) shall not preclude the committee from making its finding of facts, conclusions, and recommendations. Failure by the student to cooperate may be taken into consideration by the Campus Judicial Council and the Vice President in deciding the appropriate disciplinary action.
- L. Upon conclusion of the proceeding, the proceeding board in closed session shall consider all the evidence presented and decide by majority vote to exonerate the student or to impose one of the sanctions authorized by this document.
- M. The student shall be provided with a copy of the board's findings of fact and conclusions regarding whether the student did violate any rule or rules of the Student Judicial Code and the board's decision as to the appropriate sanction to be imposed.
- N. If a student charged with misconduct under this Code has been charged with a crime for the same act or closely related acts by federal, state, or local authorities, or if it appears that such criminal charge is under consideration, the Campus Judicial Council may postpone action on the complaint until there has been a disposition of the criminal charge or of the consideration of filing such charge. However, prior to action by other agencies, the Council may proceed to hear and decide the case if in the judgment of the Council, the nature of the alleged misconduct and the circumstances surrounding it pose a serious risk to the health or well being of the student or other members of the University. If there is a determination of guilt by the Council and if the subsequent criminal proceedings result in a judgment of acquittal, the student may petition the Campus Judicial Council for a rehearing.

VII. Summary Suspension Proceedings

The Vice President may summarily suspend any student from the University pending investigation, action or prosecution of charges of an alleged proscribed conduct violation or violations, if the Vice President has reason to believe that the student's physical or emotional safety and well-being, or the safety and well-being of other University community members, or the protection of property requires such suspension.

- A. If the Vice President finds it necessary to exercise the authority to summarily suspend a student the Vice President shall:

1. give to the student an oral or written notice of intent to determine if summary suspension is an appropriate action;
 2. give an oral or written notice of the alleged misconduct and violation(s) to the student;
 3. give an oral or written explanation of the evidence in support of the charge(s) to the student;
 4. give an oral or written notice of the time and place of the summary suspension proceeding before the Vice President;
 5. determine a time for the summary suspension proceeding to be held within thirty-six hours; and
 6. give an oral or written explanation of the summary suspension which may be imposed on the student.
- B. At the place and time designated for the summary suspension proceeding the Vice President shall:
1. consider the evidence relating specifically to the probability of danger to the student, to others on the campus, or to property;
 2. provide the student with an opportunity to show why continued presence on campus does not constitute a danger to the physical and emotional well-being of self or others, or a danger to property;
 3. give immediate oral notice of the decision to the student, followed by written notice; and
 4. if summary suspension is warranted, summarily suspend the student for no more than fifteen working days with a Judicial Council proceeding of the allegations to have commenced by the end of the suspension period.
- C. If a student has been instructed by the Vice President to appear for summary suspension proceedings and then fails to appear at the time designated, the Vice President may suspend the student from the University, and shall give written notice of suspension to the student at the student's last address of record on file with the University.
- D. During the period of summary suspension, the suspended student shall not enter the campus of the University other than to meet with the Vice President. However, the Vice President may grant the student special permission for the express purpose of meeting with faculty, staff, or students in preparation for a proceeding before the Campus Judicial Council.

VIII. Readmission After Suspension

Any student suspended from the University under the provisions of the Student Judicial Code may be readmitted upon expiration of the time period specified in the document of original suspension.

If circumstances warrant reconsideration of the suspension prior to its time of expiration, the student may be readmitted following approval of a written petition submitted to the Vice President. Such petitions must state reasons which either provide new evidence concerning the situation which resulted in the suspension, or demonstrate that earlier readmission is in the best interest of the student and the University. Approval for such readmission must be given by the Vice President or by the Campus Judicial Council.

Students who have been suspended and whose suspension upon appeal is found to have been unwarranted shall be provided full opportunity to reestablish their academic and student standing to the extent possible within the

abilities of the University, including an opportunity to retake examinations or otherwise complete course offerings missed by reason of such action.